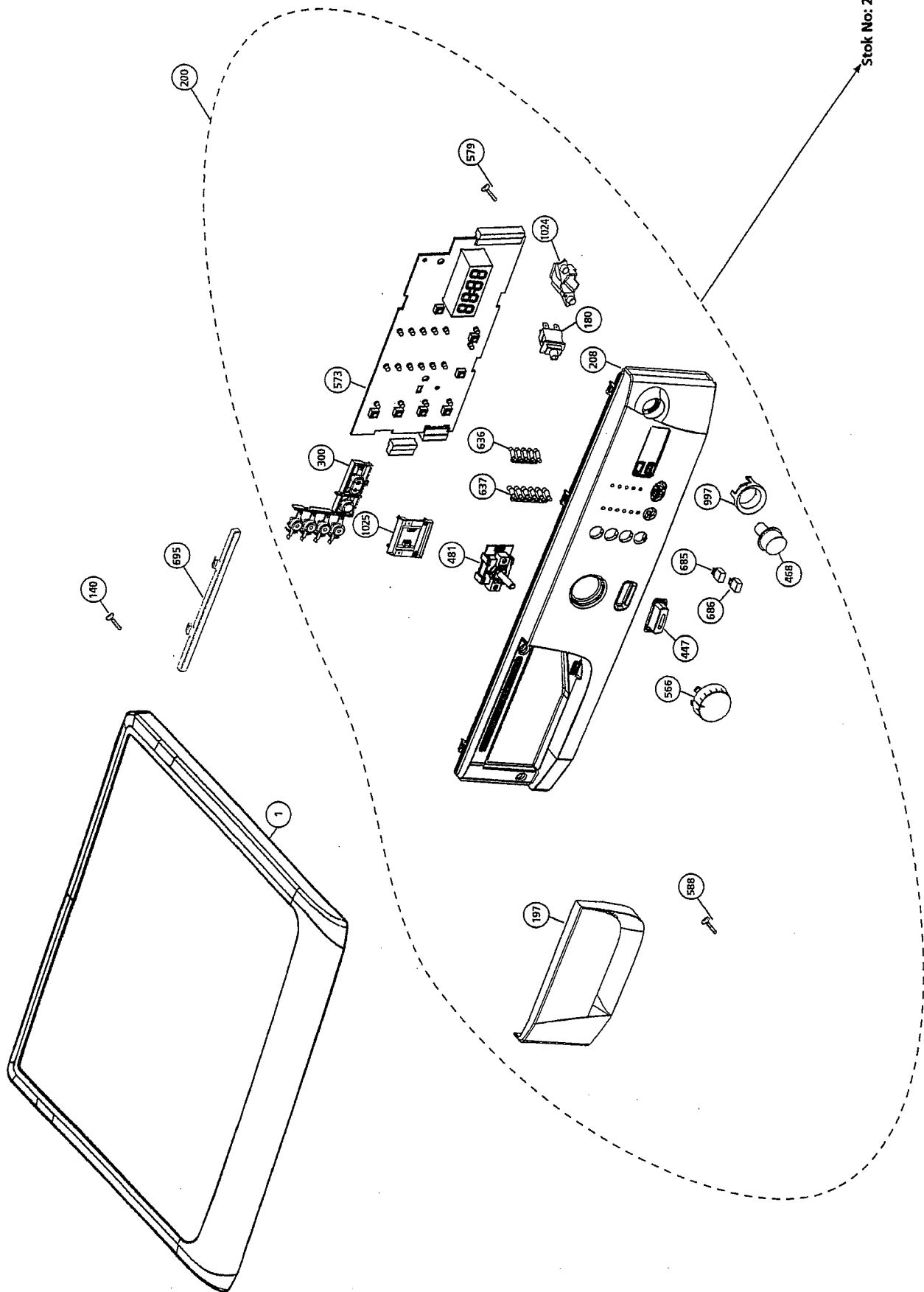




Stok No: 284 310...

